### Shelley-MOORE PH.D.





@tweetsomemoore



@fivemooreminutes



@fivemooreminutes



www.fivemooreminutes.com www.blogsomemoore.com

### Who are you?

- Where is home for you?
- What is the traditional territory where you live?
- What are some of your roles?
- What are some of your identities?
- What are your interests and hobbies?
- What is important to you?
- What is a life event that shaped who you are?
- What is something that you want others to know about you?





# WHAT DOES

inclusion

MEAN?



# WHAT DOES inclusion LOOK LIKE?

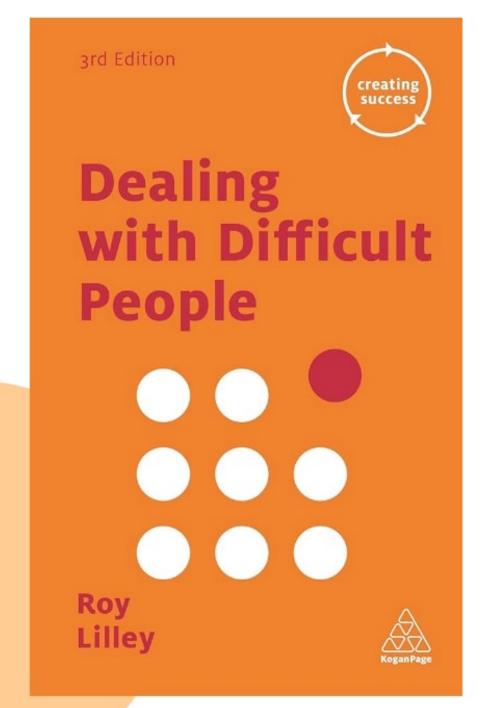


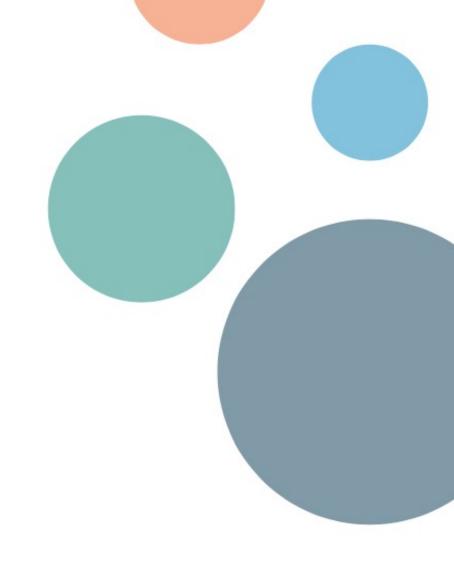
### WE ARE COMING

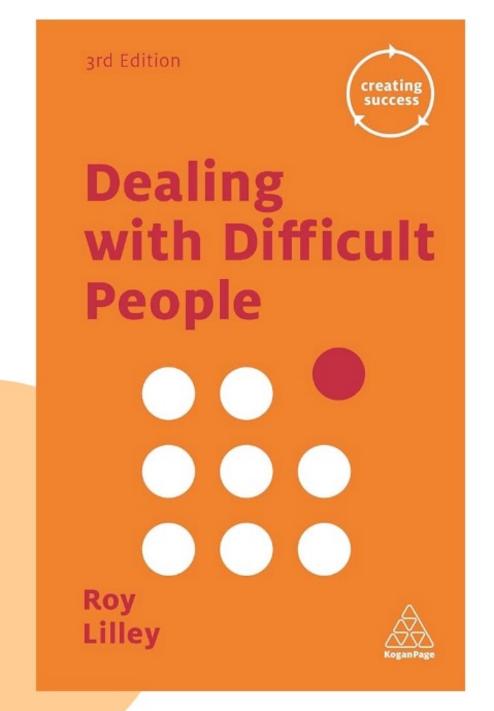


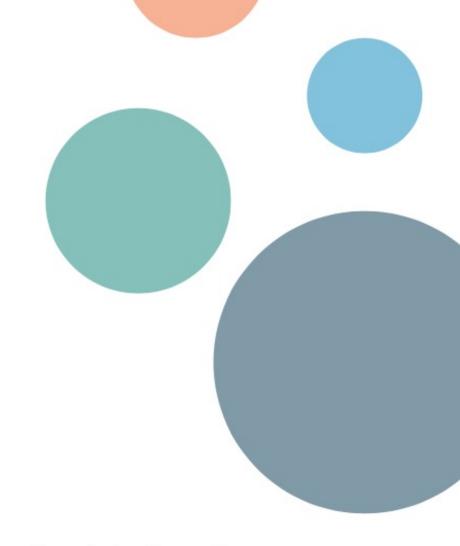






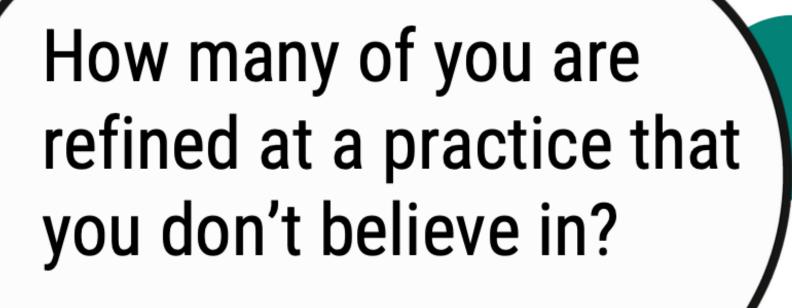






"If you bought this book....you are the difficult person."





**Barrie Bennett** 



# My educational philosophy & beliefs

# My educational practices





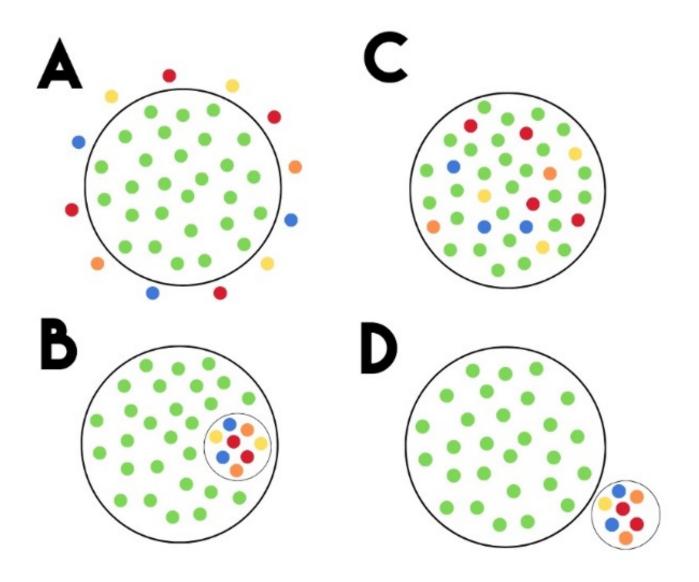


# WHAT DOES inclusion

MEAN? LOOK LIKE?

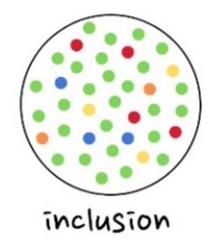


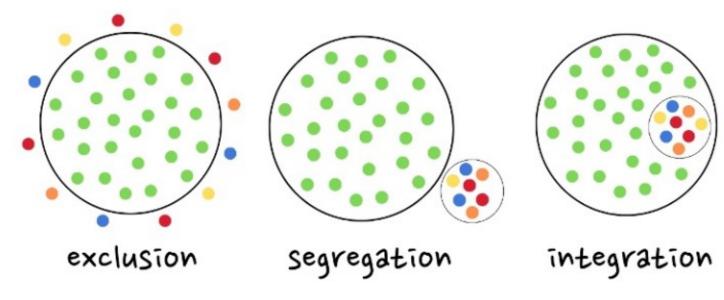
#### WHAT IS Inclusion?



exclusion integration inclusion congregation segregation

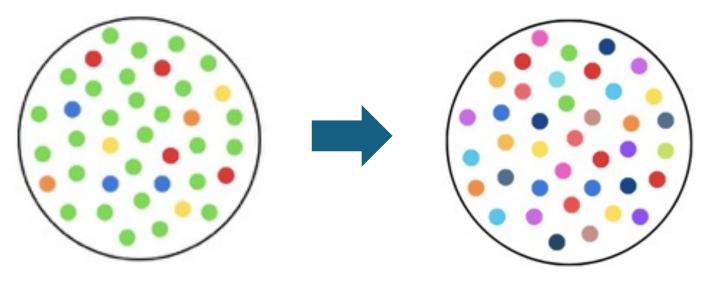
# WHAT IS inclusion?







### WHAT IS inclusion?



How do we include people with disabilities?

How do we teach to diversity?

### How...

do we shift our thinking?

do we shift our practice?



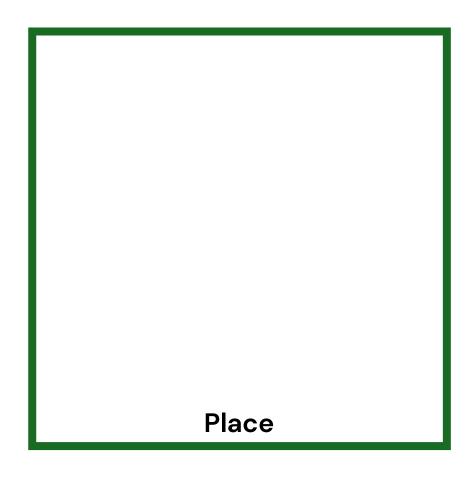
# Reducing Barriers



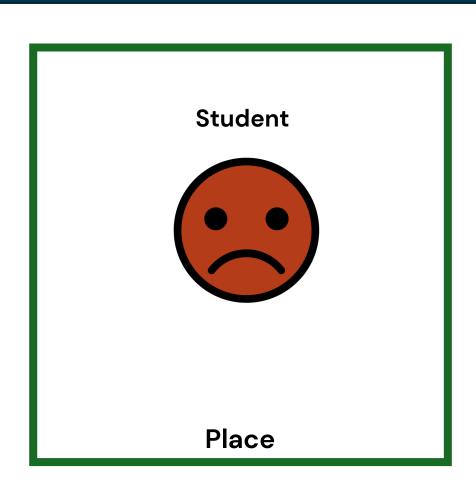




### Shifting the Paradigm: MEDICAL MODEL OF DISABILITY



### Shifting the Paradigm: MEDICAL MODEL OF DISABILITY



#### **Historical Special Education**

If a student isn't successful:

- Remove the child
- Diagnose the problems in the student
- Fix the student
- Student goes back when they are "ready"



# Shifting the Paradigm: MEDICAL MODEL OF DISABILITY





#### **Historical Special Education**

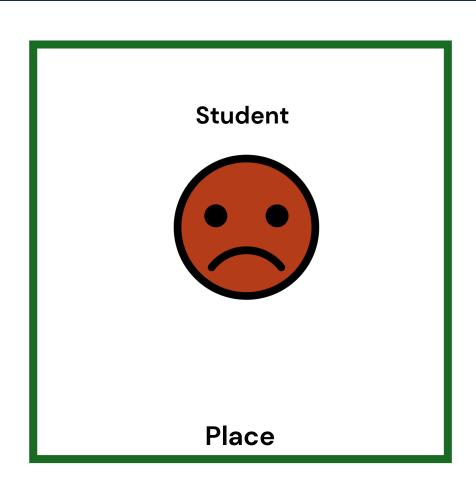
If student isn't successful:

- Remove the student
- Diagnose the problems in the student
- Fix the student
- Student goes back when they are "ready"

**Place** 



# Shifting the Paradigm: MEDICAL MODEL OF DISABILITY



#### **Historical Special Education**

If student isn't successful:

- Remove the student
- Diagnose the problems in the student
- Fix the student
- Student goes back when they are "ready"



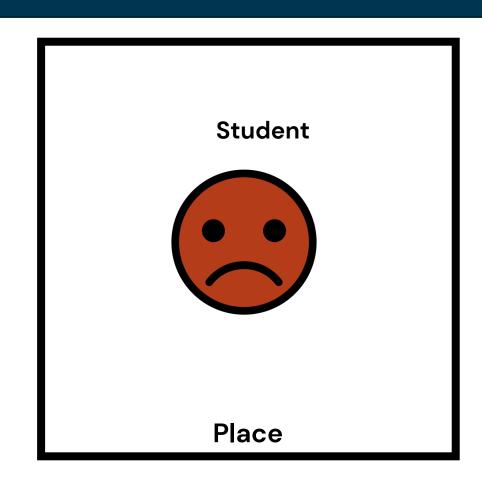
#### **BUT WAIT...**

People with disabilities said:

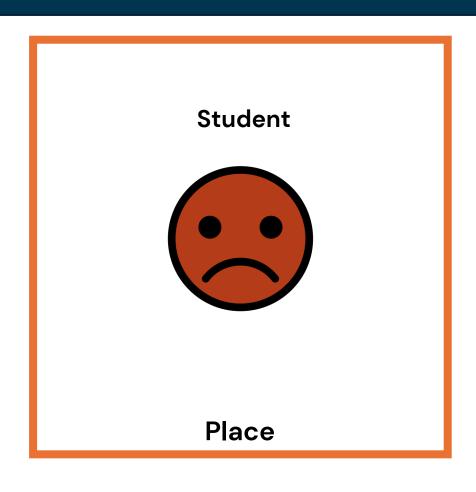


"I am not broken."
"I do not need to be fixed!"

# Shifting the Paradigm: SOCIAL MODEL OF DISABILITY



### Shifting the Paradigm: SOCIAL MODEL OF DISABILITY



#### **Social Model**

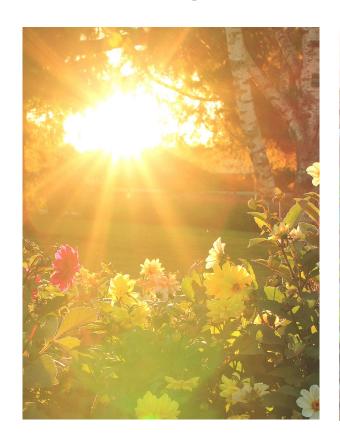
If a **student** isn't successful:

- Diagnose the barriers in the place
- Target the place

"When a flower doesn't bloom, you fix the environment in which it grows, not the flower."

-Alexander den Heijer

## FIRST! Reduce or eliminate barriers in place by reducing or eliminating barriers for everyone in the community



All plants need light

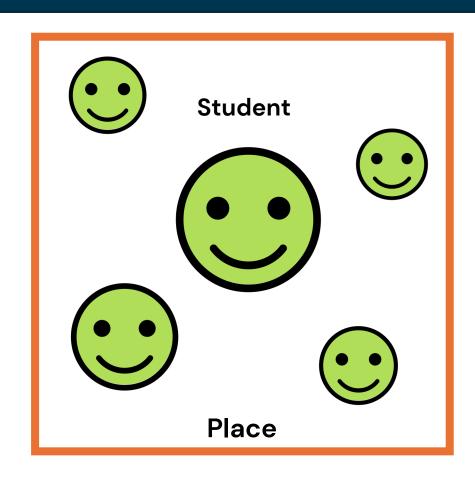


All plants need moisture



All plants need space

# Shifting the Paradigm: SOCIAL MODEL OF DISABILITY

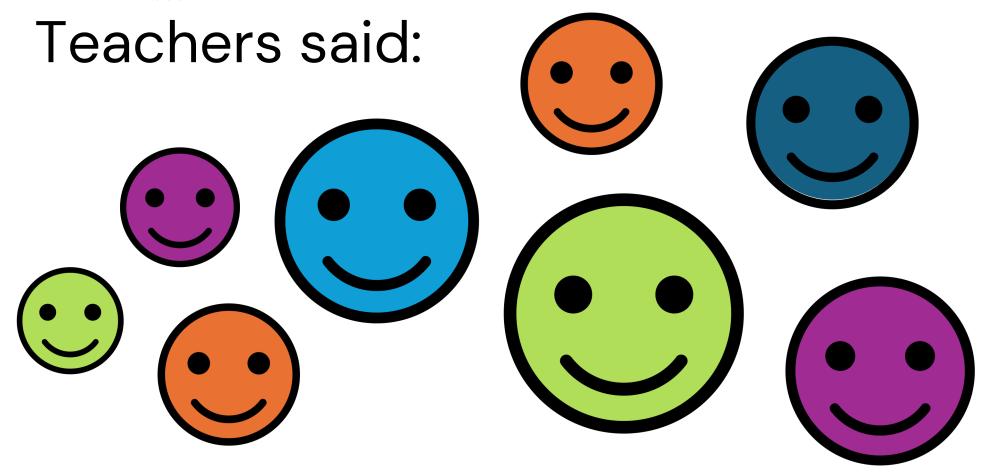


#### **Social Model**

If a **student** isn't successful:

- Diagnose the barriers in the place
- Target the place
- Support EVERYONE in the place

#### **BUT WAIT...**



"What about all the different individual needs in a shared place?"

# WEHAVE diverse GARDENS!



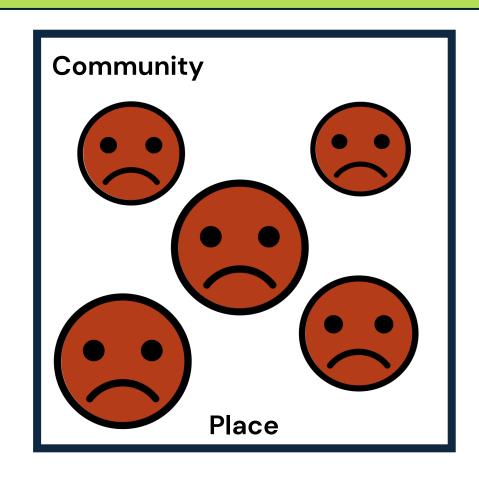
# Shifting the Paradigm: PERSON-PLACE MODEL OF NEED



#### **Inclusive Education**

If one **student** is struggling...

# Shifting the Paradigm: PERSON-PLACE MODEL OF NEED



#### **Inclusive Education**

If one student is struggling...

...more than one student is struggling

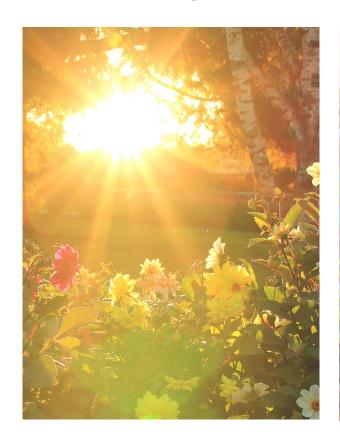
### Shifting the Paradigm: PERSON-PLACE MODEL OF NEED



#### **Inclusive Education**

FIRST: Identify barriers in place by determining needs of everyone in the community

## FIRST! Reduce or eliminate barriers in place by reducing or eliminating barriers for everyone in the community



All plants need light



All plants need moisture



All plants need space

### Shifting the Paradigm: PERSON-PLACE MODEL OF NEED

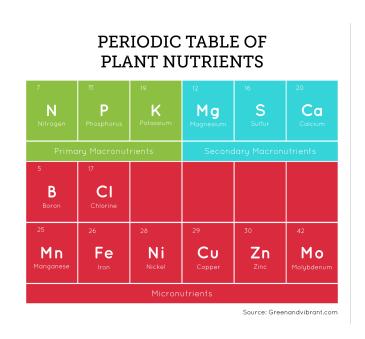


#### **Inclusive Education**

FIRST: Identify barriers in the place

THEN: Reduce or eliminate barriers in place by determining needs of everyone in the community

## NEXT! Determine the needs of individuals and anticipate the supports & strategies that they will require in universal ways



Some plants need added nutrients



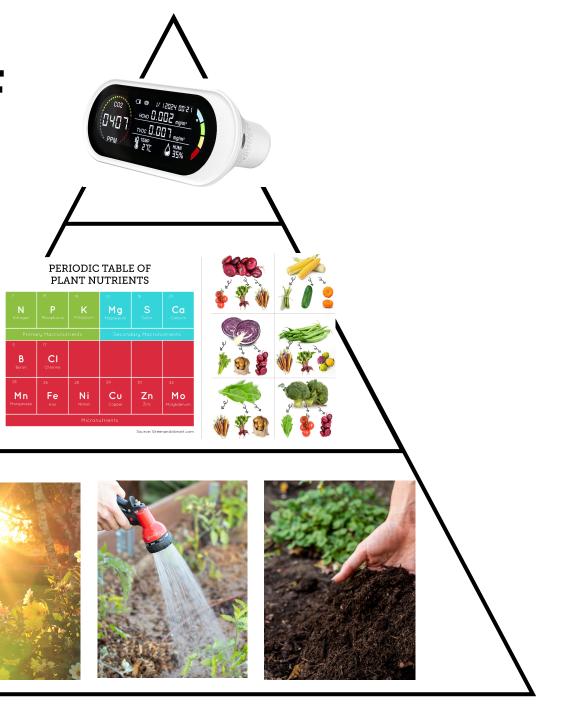
Some plants need companions

THEN! Determine the needs of individuals and anticipate the supports & strategies that they will require in individualized ways

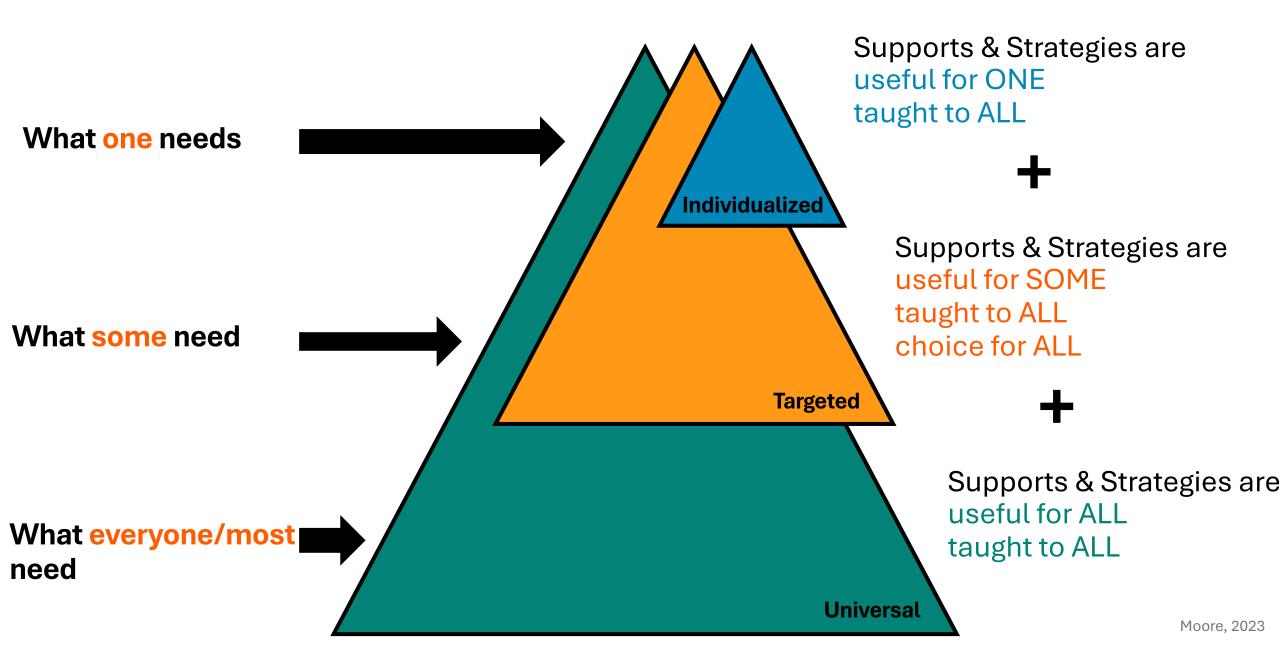


A few plants may need very specific temperatures and humidity levels

# MULTIPLE LAYERS OF SUPPORT



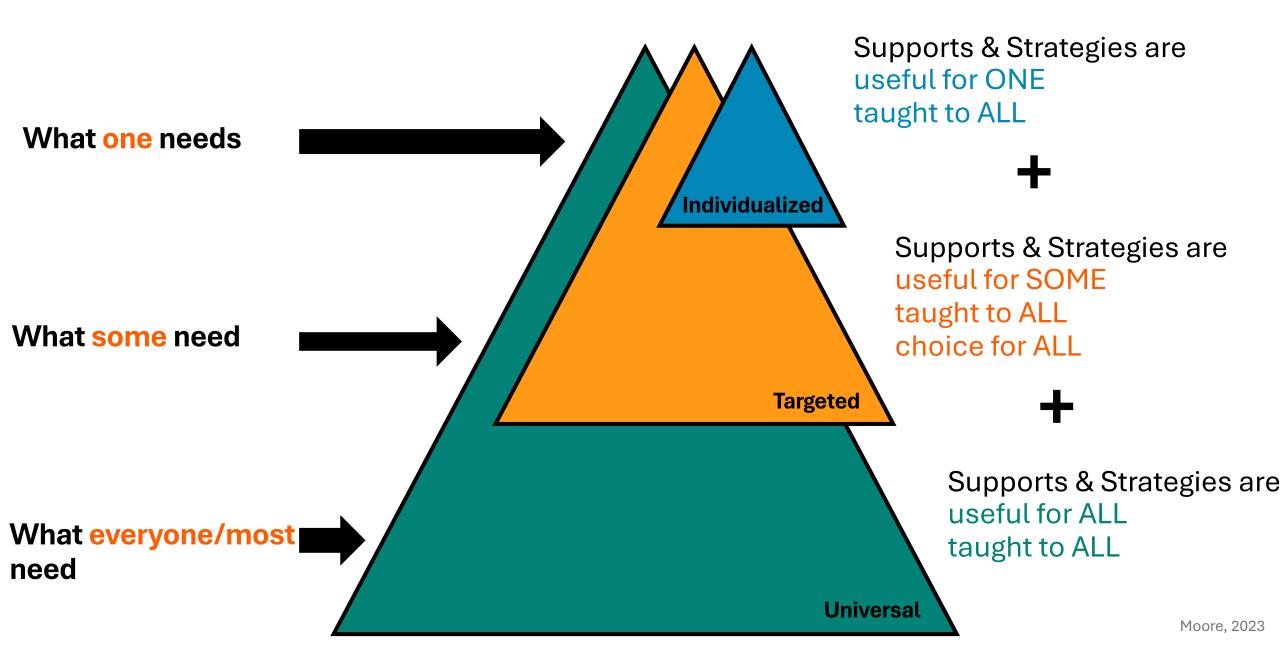
## Multiple Layers of Needs Based Support



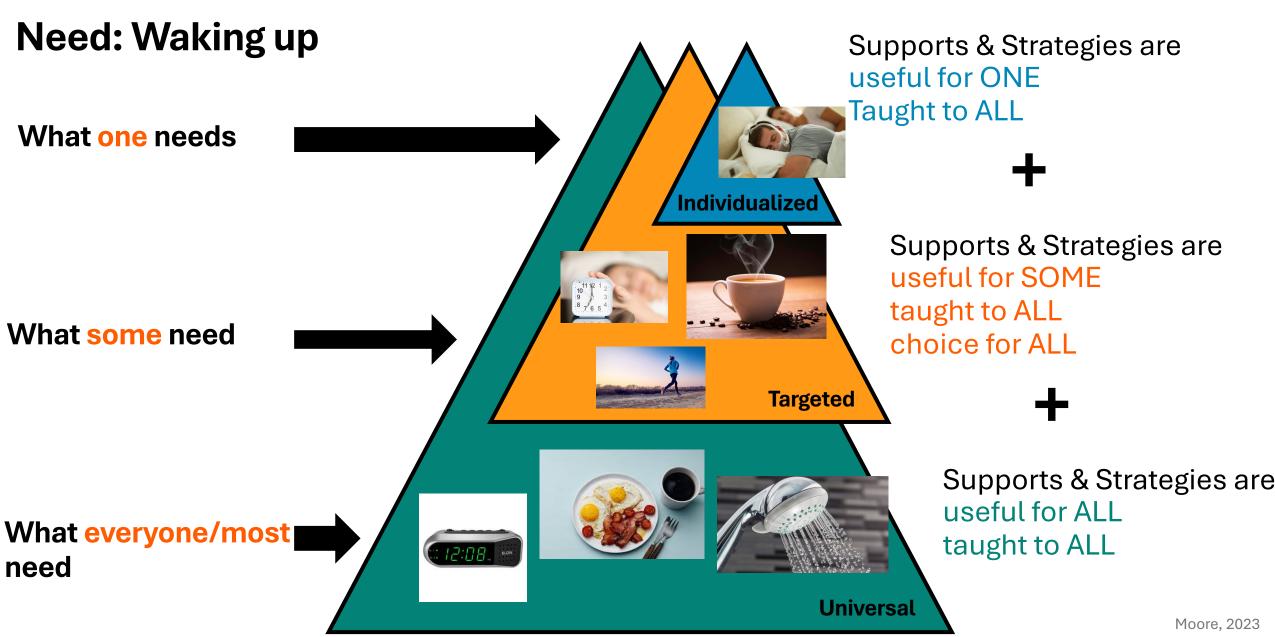


## Useful take aways so far

## Multiple Layers of Needs Based Support



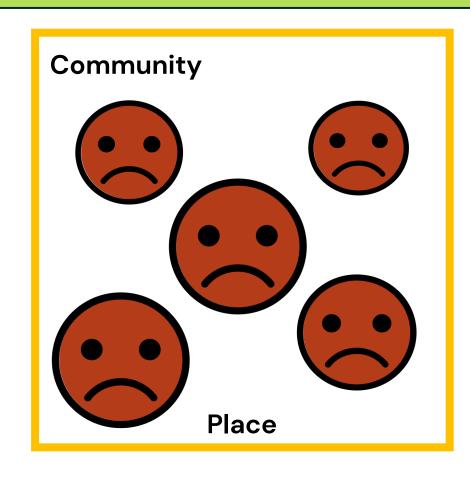
## Multiple Layers of Needs Based Support





# How do we plan for the disabilities needs of students?

## Shifting the Paradigm: PERSON-PLACE MODEL OF NEED



### **Inclusive Education**

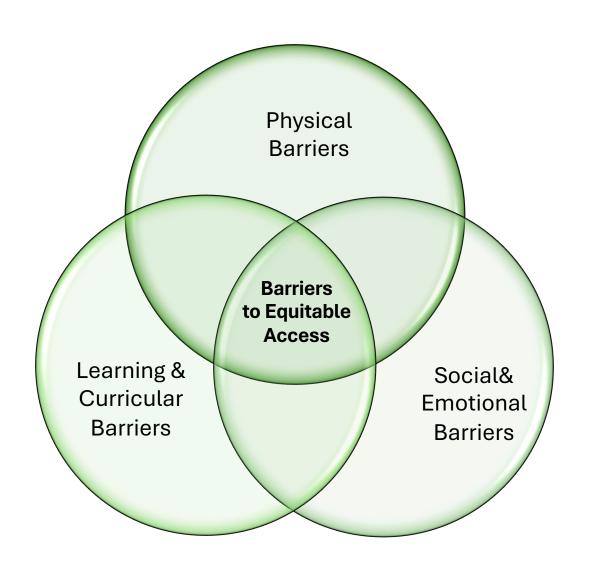
FIRST: Identify barriers in place by determining needs of everyone in the community

## First, we reduce barriers





## **Adding Ramps to Learning**



## First, we reduce barriers





# Shifting the Paradigm: PERSON-PLACE MODEL OF NEED



#### **Inclusive Education**

FIRST: Identify barriers in the place

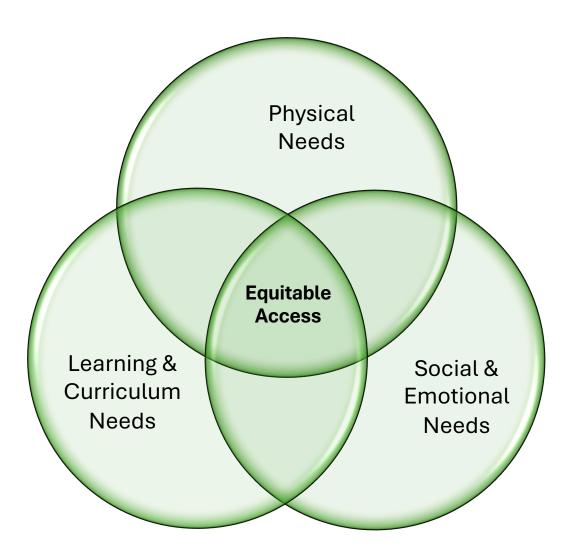
THEN: Reduce or eliminate barriers in place by determining needs of everyone in the community

## Then, we look at needs



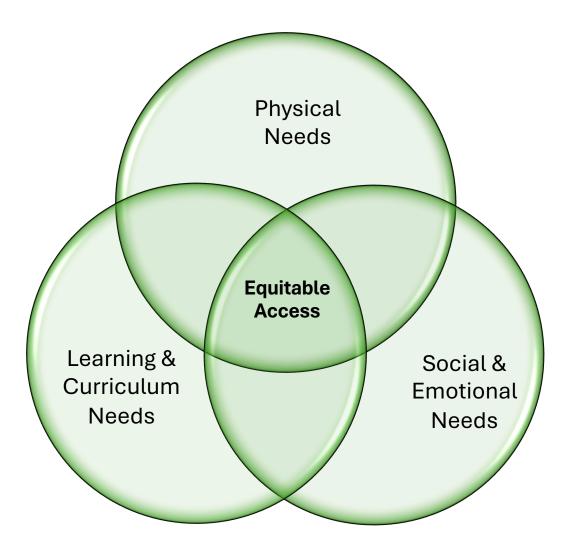


# Increasing Inclusive & Equitable Access by Designing for Individual Needs



# Increasing Inclusive & Equitable Access by Designing for Individual Needs

- Attention
- Anxiety
- Communication (receptive)
- Communication (expressive)
- Eating/Food
- Engagement/Motivation
- Executive functioning
- Family/community and/or identity
- Frustration/ Anger
- Grief/ Trauma
- Gross and/or Fine motor
- Intellectual ability (access)
- Intellectual ability (challenge)



- Language
- Literacy (decoding)
- Literacy (understanding)
- Literacy (written output)
- Literacy (Speaking/ oral language)
- Medical
- Memory
- Numeracy
- Personal Care
- Physical/Mobility
- Self Advocacy
- Self Regulation (emotional)
- Self Regulation (behavioural)
- Self Regulation(learning)
- Self Esteem
- Self Harm
- Sensory
- Social Skills
- Transitioning
- Vision and/or hearing

#### Classroom Support Planning: Collaborative Needs Based Reflection

Target Classroom: Classroom Teacher(s): Support Teachers/Staff: Date:

- 1. Look at the following areas of need as a team
- 2. Record needs for students who have IEPs (Individual education plan) and/or LSPs (learning support plan)
- 3. You can refer to individual assessments and recommendations as well as specialists to determine needs if useful
- 4. Record needs for students in class who do not have IEP or LSP
- 5. Look for clusters of need and reflect on community impact
- 6. Determine priority classroom needs to develop Classroom Support Plan

Areas of Need	Students who have this need (underline students who have IEP/LSPs)	This need impacts the community and/or there is a cluster of students who have this need	This need can be managed over time and/or not critical	This is an individual need area and/or community does not need support in this area
Addiction				
Attendance/ Lateness				
Attention				
Anxiety/ Depression				
Bullying				
Communication (receptive)				
Communication (expressive)				
Eating/Food/Allergies				
Engagement/Motivation				
Executive Functioning				
Family/Community/Identity				
Frustration/ Anger				
Greif/ Trauma				
Gross/Fine Motor Skills				
Intellectual Ability (access)				

-		

Priority Community Needs	Specialists/Individuals to connect to	Priority Individual Needs	Specialists/Individuals to connect to

#### Classroom Support Planning: Collaborative Needs Based Reflection

Target Classroom: Classroom Teacher(s): Support Teachers/Staff: Date:

- 1. Look at the following areas of need as a team
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- 6. Determine priority classroom needs to develop Classroom Support Plan

Areas of Need Choices (EC, HN) Life Skills (KD, IN) Resource (JC)	Students who have this need  (underline students who have IEP/504)	This need impacts the community and/or there is a cluster of students who have this need	This need can be managed over time and/or not critical	This is an individual need area and/or community does not need support in this area
Addiction				
Attendance/ Lateness	JA			x
Attention	JA, RM		x	
Anxiety/ Depression	GA, LB, JA, ES, KR, GS	x		
Bullying				
Communication (receptive)				
Communication (expressive)	GA, LB		х	
Eating/Food/Allergies	LB			x
<b>Engagement/Motivation</b>	LB, JA, ES, NS	x		
Executive Functioning	MA, LB, JA	x		
Family/Community/Identity	JA, ES, JK, LE	x		
Frustration/ Anger	JA, ES		х	
Greif/ Trauma	GA, LB, JA, ES, KK	x		
Gross/Fine Motor Skills	LB, BB			х
Intellectual Ability (access)	GA, MA		х	
Intellectual Ability (extend)	BW, IM, MB		х	

				T
Language				
Literacy (decoding)	MA, KR, TP, AD		х	
Literacy (understanding)	GA, MA, KR, TP, AD		x	
Literacy (written output)	MA, LB, KR, TP, AD		x	
Literacy (oral language/speaking)	GA		x	
Medical				
Memory				
Mental Health				
Numeracy	ES, KR			
Personal Care	GA			x
Personal Safety				
Physical/Mobility				
Self-Advocacy	LB			x
Self-Regulation (emotional)	GA, JA, ES	x		
Self-Regulation (behavioural)	ES	x		
Self-Regulation (learning)				
Self Esteem	LB, JA, ES	x		
Self-Harm/ Self Injurious				
Behaviour				
Sensory				
Social Skills	GA, LB, JA, ES	х		
Transitioning	JA, ES	х		
Other:				
Other:				

Priority Community Needs	Specialists/Individuals to	Priority Individual	Specialists/Individuals to
	connect to	Needs	connect to
Anxiety/ emotional self- Regulation	Counsellors - Jessica		
Family support/ trauma	Counsellors – Jessica,		
	Community Schools - Diana		
Literacy	Title – Kori, Mica, Melissa		
Engagement/ Motivation	Sarah, Shelley, Jasmine, Kim		

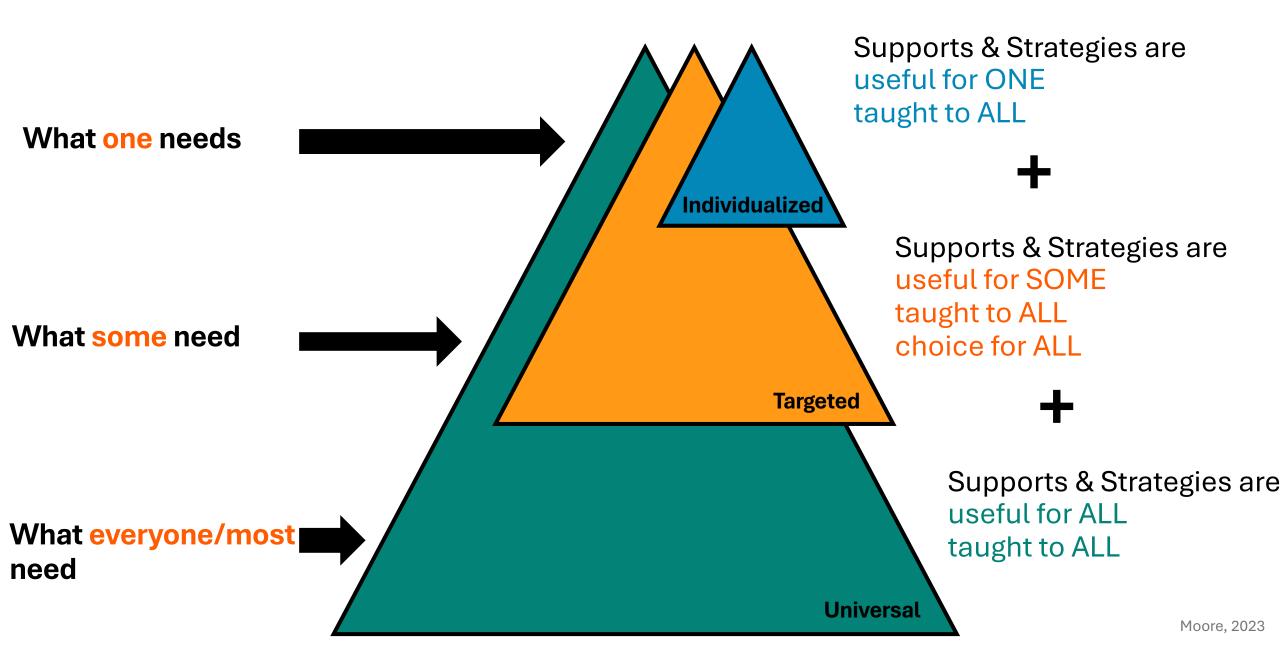
# Needs Based Reflection www.blogsomemoore.com

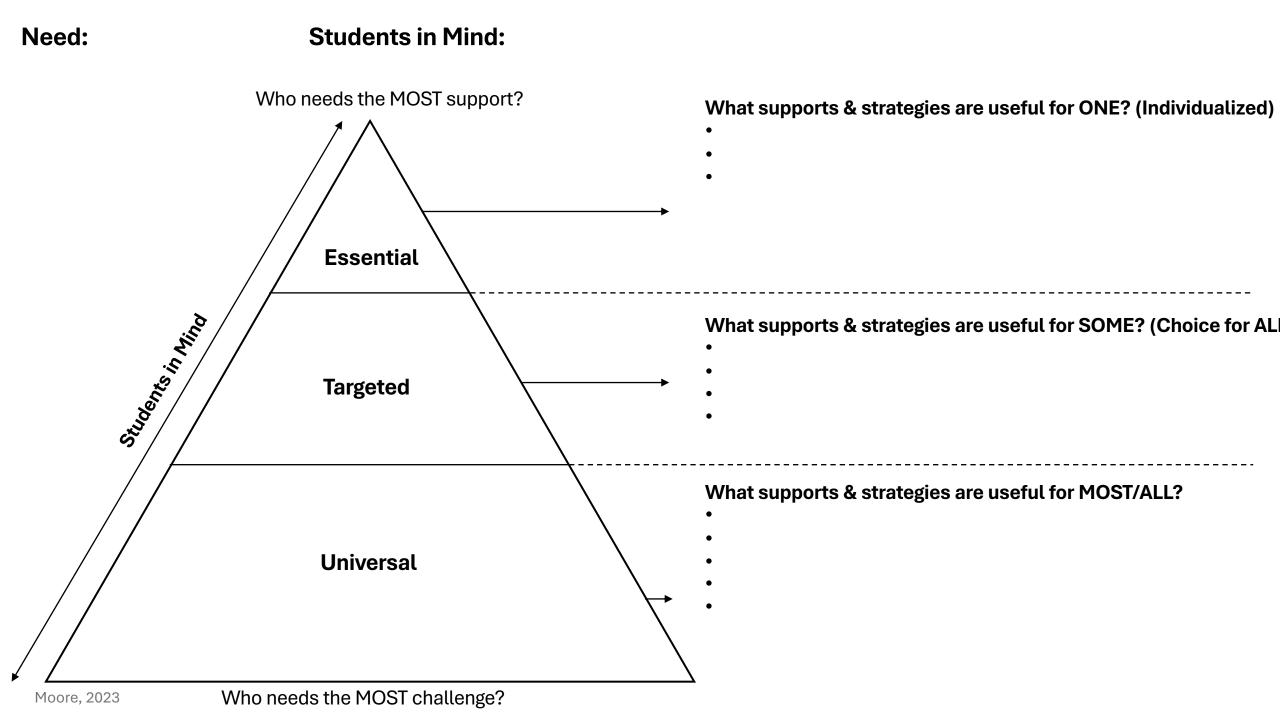
Your Job (15 min)

- MUST Think about and connect with people who know about the students you will be (and have previously) working with this year
- CAN Reflect on the needs are you predicting that you will be navigating this year? (student and/or adults)
- COULD Prioritize 2-3 needs and think about who you can connect with this year to support you and your community



## Multiple Layers of Needs Based Support



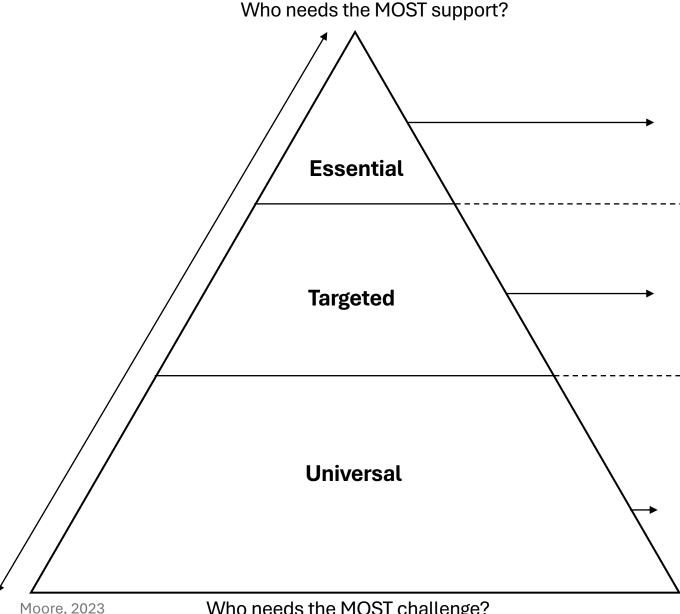


**Context: Grade 2 Need:** Anxiety Children in Mind: PS, LT, CT, EW, MJ, FT, IO Who needs the MOST support? What supports & strategies are useful for ONE? (Individualized) Family photo Home communication system Customized visuals/schedules/routine Draw from individual interest areas Deep pressure (under OT supervision) **Essential** What supports & strategies are useful for SOME? (Choice for ALL) Taking breaks, breathing techniques Sensory tools **Targeted** Bring a familiar object from home Parent & caregiver support What supports & strategies are useful for ALL? Choice – multiple ways to meet a goal Leadership opportunities Universal Stories and conversation that address anxieties Visuals Clear goal Music and relaxation techniques SEL programs that incorporate games and activities teach about emotions, mindfulness Who needs the MOST challenge? Moore, 2023



### **Need: Multilingual Learners**

Students in Mind: HP, LG, AF, LD, LD, SS, WI



#### What supports & strategies are useful for ONE? (Individualized)

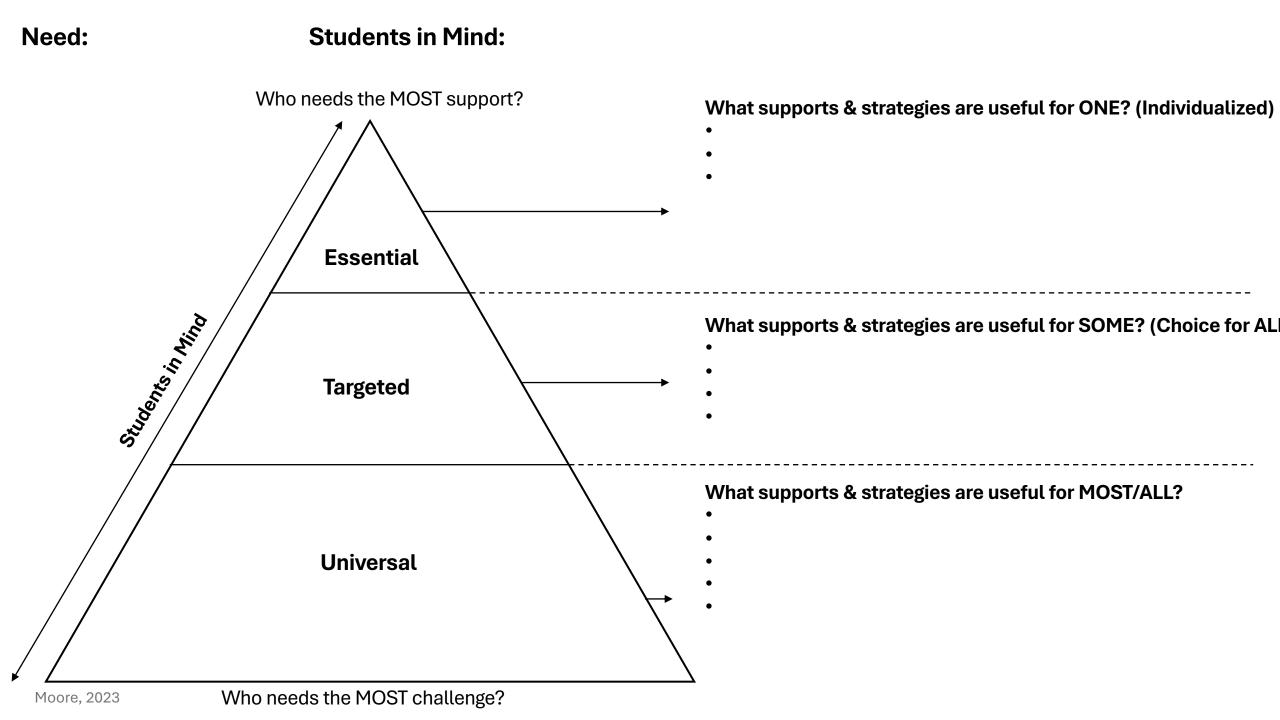
- Individual student co-developed language goals
- Individual conferencing/direct instruction during work time (not lesson time)

#### What supports & strategies are useful for SOME? (Choice for AL

- iPad for visual translation/communication support
- Sentence frames
- Visuals/ objects
- Strategic Pairings
- QSSSA strategy (question, signal, stem, share, assess
- Allow previewing of information in home language

#### What supports & strategies are useful for ALL?

- Relationships with student, families and caregivers
- Multi-lingual word/picture wall
- Books with diverse characters
- Everyone learns words in a new language words
- Learn language across all curricular areas
- Speak clear, slow and allow for wait time
- Multiple ways to show learning (visual, oral, written)
- Celebrate language diversity in class/school



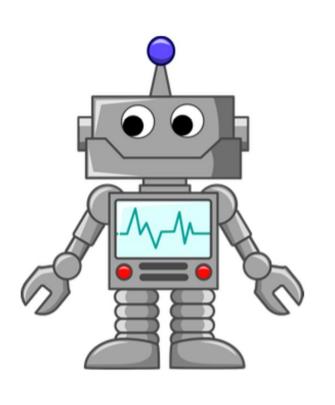
## www.teachspeced.ca



## Supports & Strategies



## "AI" Assistant - Dale



Can you give me some tools and strategies to support (who) to manage (need) needs?

Can you give me some tools and strategies to support Grade 11 students, to manage anxiety needs?

And then ask yourself: Is this a tool or strategy:

- Universal: useful for everyone

Targeted: a choice for everyone

- Individualized: an individualized strategy?

## **Needs Based Reflection**

Your Job (15 min)

- MUST Think about and connect with people who know about the students you will be (and have previously) working with this year
- CAN Reflect on the needs are you predicting that you will be navigating this year? (student and/or adults)
- COULD Prioritize 2-3 needs and think about who you can connect with this year to support you and your community



## **Strategy:**



## Strategy: taking a 2 min break

#### Instruct

- What is a 2 min break?
- Why is a 2 min break useful?
- How do I use a 2 min break as a tool or an action?
  - What does a 2 min break look like when I use it?
  - What does a 2 min break sound like when I use it?
  - What does a 2 min break feel like when I use it?

### Practice (1 – 2 weeks)

#### Reflect

- Was taking a 2 min break useful for me?
- How will I know when I need a 2 min break?
- How will I know when I don't need a 2 min break?



## Strategy: chunking text

#### Instruct

- What is chunking text?
- Why is chunking text useful?
- How do I chunk text as a tool or an action?
  - What does chunking text *look* like when I use it?
  - What does chunking text sound like when I use it?
  - What does chunking text feel like when I use it?

#### Practice (1 – 2 weeks)

#### Reflect

- Was taking chuinking useful for me?
- How will I know when I need to chunk text?
- How will I know when I don't need chunk text?



# Teaching & Reflecting on Strategies:

Working in a small group/ on my own

Quiet space

Loud space

Visuals

Schedule/ agenda

Standing desks

Access points

Sensory tools

Snacks/ water

Hats

Vocabulary lists





## Useful take aways so far

# Teaching & Reflecting on Strategies:

Working in a small group/ on my own

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Hats

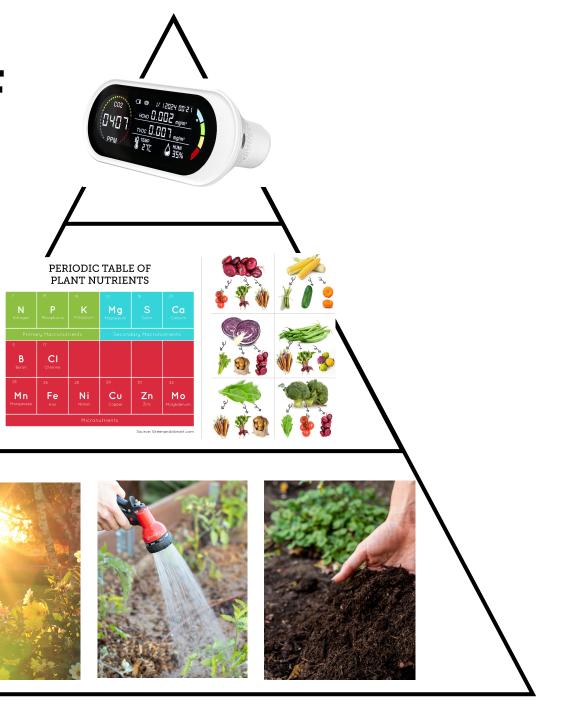
Vocabulary lists



## What strategies work for you?



# MULTIPLE LAYERS OF SUPPORT



## The SEED PACKET





## Goals: I want to grow in these areas: Name: Grade: Identities: I am... Needs: I need this support in these areas to grow: Supports: I need this in my garden to grow: Interests: I really like and/or what to learn more about: Strengths: I am really good at and/or could teach others: **Barriers: This is what makes it hard for me to grow:** Thank You For helping me GROW

**Growth Year:** 

### My I.E.Pea Seed Packet

Moore, 2023

#### **Growth Year:**

Name: Conor G.

Grade: 1

#### Identities: I am...

- Joyful, funny & dramatic!
- I am so loving!
- I use English, visual and ASL languages to communicate
- I am part of the DS community and have a strong inclusive school community
- My family enjoys some Caribbean traditions and food because that is where my mom grew up!

#### Interests: I really like and/or what to learn more about:

 Music, dancing, books, outdoor play, Disney princesses, water and water play, jumping, long hair, fruit, popcorn, ice cream

#### Strengths: I am really good at and/or could teach others:

- Visual, musical, following routines
- helping the teacher, receptive language, empathetic, motivated to please, reading
- I can help my classmates to understand that with the right supports in place, you are capable of anything. Even if others (or yourself) think that you can't

#### Goals: I want to grow in these areas:

- 1. Being aware of when I am/ am not safe
- 2. Communicating what I need and want
- 3. Social connections and interactions
- 4. Fine motor skills
- 5. Being independent

#### Needs: I need this support in these areas to grow:

- Communication
- Hearing

Social Skills

Vision

Physical

#### Supports: I need this in my garden to grow:

 Being respected and included in all aspects of community, "first/then" language, lots of praise, time for transition with verbal and visual cues, lots of repetition, appropriate supports and strategies, patience, getting a specific job, silly and exciting language

#### Barriers: This is what makes it hard for me to grow:

 Negative or forceful comments, expectations without supports or strategies in place, bring rushed, taking behaviour personally, unclear directions, too many instructions at once, when people assume that I am not capable

Thank You For helping me GROW

# Student & Family/Community Voice

Moore, 20<del>23</del>

Person connected to	Identities	Interests	Strengths	Stretches	Needs
Who are you and how do you know?	What words would you use to describe? What groups is connected to in their community?	What is interested in? What do they like to do on their own? With their friends? Family? Community?	What is good at? What can they teach others?	What is hard for?  What do you think wants to get better at?	What does need support with?  What is important for people to know about?
Person 1:					
Person 2:					
Person 3:					
Person 4:					

	Identities	Interests	Strengths	Stretches	Needs
Who are you and how do you know Juni?	What words would you use to describe Juni?  What groups is Juni connected to in their community?	What is Juni interested in? What do they like to do on their own? With their friends? Family? Community?	What is Juni good at? What can they teach others?	What is hard for Juni?  What do you think Juni wants to get better at?	What does Juni need support with?  What is important for people to know about Juni?
Person 1: Rita Grandmother	Kind, strong, smart	watching me sew, taking pictures, listening to music	Patience, she notices everything	Waking up! Trying new things	She needs time and patience. If she is upset or frustrated, she needs space
Person 2: Frank Dad	Athletic, joyful, Ukrainian, church	Watching the baking shows , fishing with me	A great listener, being present	Independence, changes in routine	I think she worries a lot; I need others to know that she needs reassurance sometimes
Person 3: Kiran Family Friend	funny	Football! She loves the BC lions, movies, going for walks	making you feel so important, spreads joy, makes everyone laugh	Friendships, spending more time with her peers	Sharing her thinking, communicating. She has come such a long way!
Person 4:Matty Cousin  Moore, 2023	Fun, we play a lot together	Whale sharks, camping, swimming	Playing with me	Its hard for Juni to talk sometimes, but I know when she likes something, and she likes me	using her iPad to help her talk Module 2

### Help us get to know Juni?

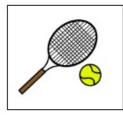
	Identities	Interests	Strengths	Stretches	Needs
Who are you and how do you know Juni?	What words would you use to describe Juni?  What groups is Juni connected to in their community?	What is Juni interested in? What do they like to do on their own? With their friends? Family? Community?	What is Juni good at? What can they teach others?	What is hard for Juni?  What do you think Juni wants to get better at?	What does Juni need support with?  What is important for people to know about Juni?
Person 1: Mr. Lopez Classroom Teacher	Strong, smart, a learner	Getting read to, books, you tube, science	Connecting with her peers	Communicating, independence, asking to help when she needs it	She needs support with her reading (decoding) and her communication with the device
Person 2: Benny Educational Assistant	Funny, curious	Fashion, her friends, books, magazines, her iPad	She knows what she likes and doesn't like and lets us know	Making friends, communicating or using strategies before she gets too frustrated	She needs a chance to rest throughout the day and breaks
Person 3: Ms. Turner SLP	joyful	Sights and sounds around her, being social	Using her iPad to communicate	Building friendships, communicating what she needs	She needs her device available to her, she needs to be around her peers
Person 4: Jesse Classmate	Funny, sometimes she's loud	Playing games, hanging out with her friends	Being happy, making people laugh	I think talking is hard for her	she needs to be around us, her friends

**Date: Dec 2022** 



### **Building my Student profile: What are my INTERESTS?**

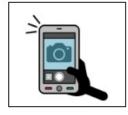




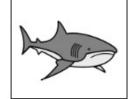




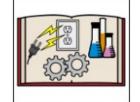


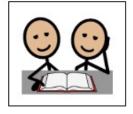


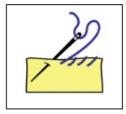










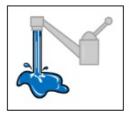


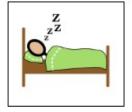








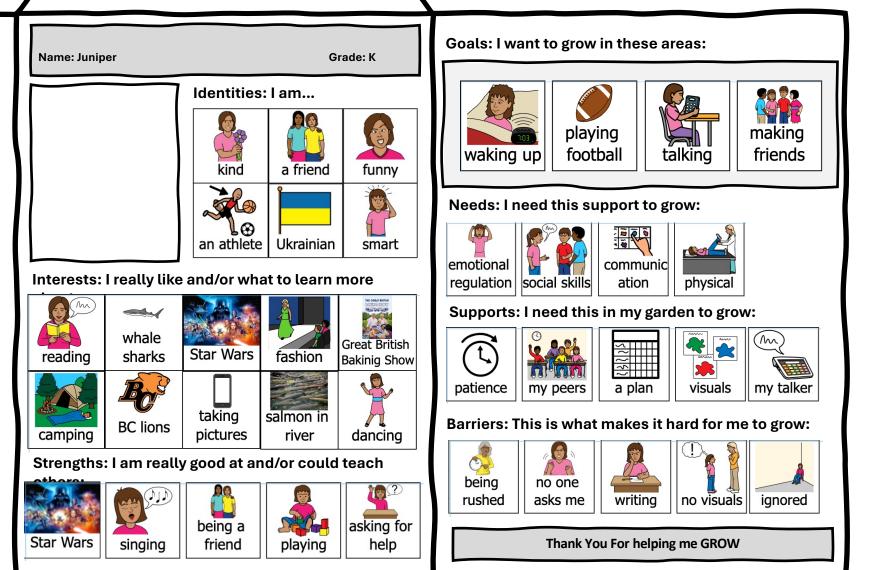








**Growth Year: 2022** 



# Student Voice

Moore, 2023

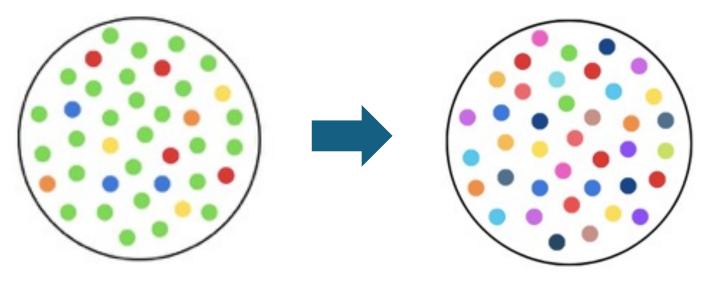
## Goals: I want to grow in these areas: Name: Grade: Identities: I am... Needs: I need this support in these areas to grow: Supports: I need this in my garden to grow: Interests: I really like and/or what to learn more about: Strengths: I am really good at and/or could teach others: **Barriers: This is what makes it hard for me to grow:** Thank You For helping me GROW

**Growth Year:** 

### My I.E.Pea Seed Packet

Moore, 2023

## WHAT IS inclusion?



How do we include people with disabilities?

How do we teach to diversity?

What is one useful idea?
What is one question you have?
What is one thing you learned?
What is one thing you want to want to share with someone who is not here?

## Shelley-MOORE PH.D.





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